

寒假作业(五)参考答案

答案: 1~5 CBABA 6~10 ABCCA 11~15 CABCA 16~20 CBCAB

参考范文

Dear Mr.Smith,

I'm Li Hua, a student of Senior 3 from China.I want to apply to your university, I have a good command of English and can communicate with English speakers freely.I have a quick mind so I did well in all my subjects, especially the science courses.

The reason why I want to apply to your university can be listed as follows.To begin with, I want to further my study in an English speaking country.Besides, I want to broaden my horizons by learning the culture of your country, and spread Chinese culture at the same time.

I will be very grateful if I could be accepted.And I'm looking forward to your reply.

Best wishes.

Yours sincerely,
Li Hua

A 篇 语篇解读: 文章主要介绍了到英国参观时一些省钱的方法。

21.D. **解析:** 推理判断题。文章提到同样的一间房在盛大节日和非盛大节日时的价格不同, 因此这里是在说在重大事件发生时旅行者付的住宿费要高一些。

22.A. **解析:** 推理判断题。此段的标题讲住宿要远离车站, 而作者列举 Farringdon 的双人间价格非常便宜, 因此可以推断 Farringdon 是一个离车站比较远的宾馆。

23.A. **解析:** 细节理解题。根据文章最后一句中的“Cardiff(free for up to 30 minutes, or £5 per day)”可知, Cardiff 能提供 30 分钟的自行车免费租用时间。

24.D. **解析:** 写作意图题。文章主要介绍了在美国旅游时一些省钱的方法, 因此 D 项是最佳选项。

B 篇 语篇解读: 文章主要讲述了一些澳大利亚人要把爱护环境变成一种生活的方式的做法。

25. **解析:** 判断推理题。根据第一段和第二段的“turning caring for the environment into a way of life 和 one such example”可知, 人们应该把保护环境变成一种生活方式, 而 Julie 就是这样的一个例子。故选 D。

26. **A. 解析:** 判断推理题。根据第四段“In our community, you will never experience the embarrassment of stepping on the dirty waste while you are walking on the grass”可知, Julie 为自己的社区感到自豪, 人们出行都带着垃圾袋来处理狗狗的粪便, 人们不用担心散步会踩到狗狗的粪便。

27. **解析:** 细节理解题。根据“...a huge tank used to store rainwater”可知, 人们储存雨水来浇花, 冲厕所等, 说明人们充分利用资源。故选 C。

28.A. **解析:** 标题判断题。根据第一段“many Australians are turning caring for the environment into a way of life”点题, 要把爱护环境变成一种生活的方式。

C 篇 语篇解读: 南非的德班是一个旅游的好去处。

29. **B. 解析:** 词义猜测题。根据后文 but you can escape this situation and be in the place where there is nothing but relaxation. 可知, stained 意为“压力大的”。

30. **A. 解析:** 段落大意题。作者在第二段通过有压力的城市生活来反衬德班是一个放松休闲的好去处, A 项概括了此意。

31.D. **解析:** 句意理解题。第三段中讲到德班之所以是一个好去处, 是因为它所展示出的历史, 而这是游客甚至是当地人永远也欣赏不够的, 故选 D 项。these treats 指的就是这些历史赋予人类的恩惠。

32. **解析:** 写作意图题。文章最后一段先指出要做好安排, 德班的导游都会帮助游客, 接着 But 一词进行转折, 引出该段所要强调的重点内容: 在 Street Scene Tours 能选择到最好的导游, 故选 D 项。

D 篇 语篇解读: 本文通过作者买了个小岛, 建立了自己的国家告诉我们世界任何的改变都是从小事开始的。

33.解析:推理判断题。根据第二段提到 Fourteen years ago the family decided to sell it for just £25,000, but nobody wanted to buy it either. I met Blandy at a party, and he asked if I'd like to buy the island. Of course I said yes, 四十年前, 这家人想把土地卖掉, 但没有人买, 我在聚会上碰到 Blandy, 他问我是否想买那块地, 我当然同意, 故选 D 项。

34.解析:推理判断题。根据第三段提到 It means I can do what I want with it—I could start a restaurant, or a cinema but nobody thought someone would start a country 这就意味着我可以做我想做的, 我可能开个餐馆, 或电影院但没有人会想到有人居然建立了一个国家, 故选 C 项。

35.A. 解析:推理判断题。根据最后一段提到 Our lives are gone in a flash. All change in the world begins with something very small, and this is my country—just a small island 我们的生活转瞬即逝, 世界上所有的改变都是从小开始的, 这就是我的国家, 我的小岛, 故可知你可以通过小事来改变你的生活。

七选五: 答案: 36.B 37.F 38.G 39.D 40.A

完型语篇解读: 本文是记叙文。Roland 一家人幸福地生活在弗吉尼亚州, 但是最小孩子 Jessica 的罕见疾病让这个家庭饱受折磨, 作为木工的 Roland 为了拯救这个家庭依然选择奔赴伊拉克战争前线。这份父爱让人感到沉甸甸的。

41.解析:名词辨析。根据下文出现的 diseases 判断选 B。

42.解析:形容词辨析。A 有自信心的; B 清醒的; C 焦虑的; D 吃惊的。根据前文的 very weak and sick 判断选 A。

43.解析:动词辨析。A 计算; B 负担得起; C 放下; D 面对。根据前文的 costly 和 hard 判断选 B。

44.解析:名词辨析。A 迹象; B 交通; C 火车; D 灯光。根据空后的 tunnel 判断选 D。此处是比喻说法。

45.解析:名词辨析。句意: 然后他在报纸上看到了一则广告:……。A 广告; B 文章; C 图画; D 工作。根据下文的 newspaper 判断选 A。

46.解析:动词辨析。句意: 急需保安和合同工。wanted 被征求的。根据空后的劳动报酬判断选 A。

47.解析:名词辨析。A 收入; B 薪水; C 额外津贴, 奖金, 红利; D 税。此处根据前文的工资待遇和下文的 extra 判断选 C。

48.解析:名词辨析。根据前文的 number, 此处应是占线。A 线路; B 电话; C 面试者; D 手术者。故选 A。

49.解析:动词辨析。A 相信; B 害怕; C 希望; D 知道。根据前文一直在拨打电话, 此处应是害怕这份工作被别人抢走了, 故选 B。

50.解析:副词辨析。A 几乎; B 几乎不, 简直不; C 仍然; D 甚至。根据句意选 C。

51.解析:动词辨析。A 思考; B 训练; C 假期; D 薪水。此处应是上班之前的训练, 故选 B。

52.解析:动词辨析。A 接受; B 保持; C 拒绝; D 提供。根据题意选 A。

53.解析:形容词辨析。A 许多; B 动人的; C 辛苦的; D 诱人的。根据前文叙述他的家庭状况, 他急需挣到钱, 这样的工资待遇实在是太诱人了, 故选 D。

54.解析:名词辨析。A 金钱; B 护理; C 学业; D 食物。根据前文孩子生病厉害, 应是得到医疗护理, 故选 B。

55.解析:动词辨析。A 举行; B 失败; C 生存下来, 活过; D 死亡。此处前文提到的这样工作太艰辛, 恐怕活不过第一年。故选 C。

56.解析:动词短语辨析。句意: Roland 说如果他活过第一年, 他很可能再签约一年挣到额外的奖金。A 坚持; B 继续搬家; C 签约; D 结束。故选 C。

57.解析:介词辨析。A 为了; B 超越, 在那边; C 带有; D 没有。根据前文他的太太为丈夫担忧, 但是这个家如果没有了丈夫该怎么活。故选 D。

58.解析:形容词辨析。A 勤奋的; B 独立的; C 细心的; D 积极的。根据前文判断选 D。

59.解析:名词辨析。A 年; B 季节; C 月份; D 周。根据上文的 year 判断选 A。

60.解析:名词辨析。A 目的; B 原因; C 家庭; D 国家。句意: 这就是我能为这个家庭能做的最好的事情。故选 C。

语法填空 答案: 61.successful 62.and 63.which 64.up 65.a 66.to go 67.But
68.called 69.could 70. After

改错

One day, as I was taking a walk just outside the Concert Hall, I saw a man on a black
in
suit. Smiling happy, he was talking to some young people. "This man look familiar, " I
happily looks
thought to me. Then my heart beat fast. He was my móst favourite musician! I had always
myself
been dreaming of meeting him someday and having a talk to him. And now he just
with
appeared, and I simply don' t know what to do. After one minute or two, I started running
didn' t
toward him, search for a pen and some papers in my bag. Finally, I was right in front of
searching paper
him. With heart in mouth, I asked, "May I have the photo with you? "
a

听力原文:

第一节

Text 1

M: May I speak to David Jefferson?

W: I'm sorry, nobody by that name works here.

Text 2

W: Walter, have you finished your article?

Mr. Wilson's waiting for it.

M: I shan't be long.

Text 3

M: Do you like a day course or an evening course?

W: Well, it has to be an evening course, since I work during the day.

Text 4

M: We have many kinds of holidays and festivals in a year, don't we?

W: I can not count them, but in my eyes, holidays have lost their significance. We people
these days spend all the holidays eating and shopping.

Text 5

W: May I see your boarding pass, sir?

M: Yes. Where is 51 F?

W: Go straight to the back, sir. Another stewardess will help you.

M: Thank you.

第二节

Text 6

M: You're going to be very disappointed with me.

W: What makes you say that?

M: Well, remember I was supposed to save you a seat?

W: Yes.

M: Well, ur...I'm afraid I wasn't able to do it.

W: Oh? Why not?

M: The truth is, I tried but the usher wouldn't let me.

W: I see.

M: I feel bad. After all, you were counting on me to save it.

W: Take it easy. These things often happen.

M: You aren't upset?

W: No, that's OK.

Text 7

M: Hurry up.It's time for TV.

W: What are we going to watch?

M: A football game between Germany and Italy.It will be exciting.

W: But I'm not interested in football.I'd like to see a TV film.

M: Oh, no.You can see a TV film any other day.

W: There will be other football games any other day.

M: But this game is the most important of the season.

W: Well, if you insist on watching the game, I'll go.

M: Where are you going? Are you annoyed with me?

W: No, I'm going to the cinema.

Text 8

W: Okay, we're all set.

M: Great.

W: Your flight number on August 3rd is UA796 from Hong Kong to San Francisco.You depart Hong Kong at 11: 30 a. m., arrive in San Francisco the same day at 8: 15 a. m.local time.

M: 8: 15 a. m., okay.

W: Now, the return flight you've got two choices.The first is UA797 which departs San Francisco at 5: 30 a. m.on August 23rd, and arrives in Hong Kong at 12: 30 p. m.on August 24th.That's the following day.

M: Okay, okay.

W: Or you can take UA763, which leaves San Francisco at 7: 30 a. m., stops in Tokyo at 10: 30 a. m.on August 24, departs at 5: 30 p. m.and arrives in Hong Kong at 10: 30 p. m.on the 24th.

M: Wow, that's a long flight.

Text 9

M: So you've ordered your hamburger and chips, what will you drink?

W: Orange juice.

M: Er? You've changed your taste? Not Coke again?

W: Well, my favorite is Pepsi but there's no Pepsi here.

M: Can you tell the difference between the two?

W: Actually not, but they say Pepsi is a little bit sweeter.I drink it because of Beckham.

M: Beckham? You mean that handsome guy?

W: Exactly! I'm a big fan of his.

M: Then Beckham made an ad for Pepsi? Those sportsmen?

W: My sunglasses are also advertised by him.

M: Why does he make so many ads? He's already a rich man!

W: Of course for money.Anyway, I don't care.It doesn't hurt anyone, right?

M: But you seem to be much influenced by him.

W: Yes, you know, he leads the fashion and I like to be fashionable.

M: Poor girl! I only listen to myself.

Text 10

M: Every human society has rules covering marriage.In Britain it is illegal to marry under the age of 18 without parents'permission.You may marry your first cousin but you cannot marry anyone who is a closer relative than this.

In some societies the rules are stricter.There are places where the men must marry outside their family.For the Nuer tribe in the Sudan this means that a man usually has to find a wife in a different village because the people in his village belong to the same family.The Nuer say, "We marry those with whom we fight."In this way friendship is increased between enemy villages.

Other societies have a rule which says that a man must marry a daughter of his mother's brother.Another common marriage custom says that a man is supposed to marry a cousin on his mother's side but he needn't if he does not want to.People who live in Northern Burma are an example of this practice.

Rules play an important part in any society.Sometimes these rules may seem rather strange or unnecessary to us.However, as we can see Nuer enemies have to become friends because of the marry-out rule.Marriage rules affect where people live and who owns the property and are therefore very important in the organization of the whole society.